FOURTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DECEMBER 2010

EC 2K-402 PULSE CIRCUITS

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer all questions

- I. (a) Explain the operation of RC circuit as and differentiator and HPF.
 - (b) With circuit and waveforms, explain the operation of transistor switch with capacitor load.
 - (c) Give the internal block diagram of 555 timer 1C and explain.
 - (d) Differentiate between monostable, astable and bistable circuits.
 - (e) Explain phase detection with XOR gate.
 - (f) What is time base signal? Explain one method to generate it.
 - (g) Explain the principle of sigma delta ADC.
 - (h) Explain the possible errors in an ADC operation.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks})$

II. (a) Explain the various switching characteristics of a BIT.

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- (b) Give the circuit of MOS inverter. Give its characteristics and explain. Compare with BJT switch.
- III. (a) Draw the circuit of emitter coupled astable. Explain the operation with waveforms. Also discuss the circuit design considerations.

Or

- (b) Draw monostable circuit with 555 timer. Explain the working, and derive the quasi stable time period.
- IV. (a) With block schematic, explain digital PLL. Mention one application.

Or

- (b) Draw the circuit of a simple and Bootstrap sweep. Explain the working and compare.
- V. (a) Explain accuracy, resolution, conversion speed, offset error and gain error of DAC. Explain the operation of R-2R ladder DAC.

Or

(b) Draw the circuit of successive approximation type ADC. Explain the working. List the advantages and limitations.

 $(4 \times 15 = 60 \text{ marks})$