FOURTH SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMIN

(09 SCHEME)

EC 09 404 / PTEC 09 403 - ANALOG COMMUI

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

PART - A

Answer all questions.

- 1. Define probability density function.
- 2. What is the need for modulation?
- 3. Distinguish between Narrowband and Wideband FM.
- 4. Define sensitivity and selectivity of a receiver.
- 5. Define signal-to-noise ratio.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10)$

PART - B

Answer any four questions

- 6. State and prove central theorem.
- 7. Discuss in detail about low level and high level modulation.
- 8. Write a note on FDM.
- 9. Write a note on white noise and its properties.
- 10. What is threshold effect in FM? Explain.
- 11. How to represent the Narrowband noise in terms of Inphase and quadrature components? Explain.

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

PART - C

Answer the following

12. (a) What is a linear Time-invariant filter? Explain its properties.

(OR

- (b) What is the significance of power spectral density? Explain.
- 13. (a) Derive an expression for AM wave and its power relations.

(OR)

- (b) (i) Derive an expression for a Narrowband FM wave
 - (ii) Explain any one direct method of FM generation.
- 14. (a) (i) Explain the operation of a Tuned Radio Frequency receiver and state its disadvantages.
 - (ii) Explain the operation of a super heterodyne receiver and state its advantages over Tuned Radio frequency receivers.

(OR)

- (b) With block diagram, explain the operation of a PLL.
- 15. (a) Derive an expression for the signal to Noise ratio of an envelope detector.

(OR)

(b) Derive an expression for the signal to Noise ratio of an FM receiver.

 $(4 \times 10 = 40)$